







Being interested is fundamental.

When you are interested, you are usually great with people. Sometimes you have to remind yourself to be interested—and keep reminding yourself. At other times, you start with the intention of giving the other person the experience of being heard and you end up being interested.

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Be willing to turn your curiosity loose.

One way to get into an interesting conversation is to ask questions.

- What would you like to know or hear about?
- What are you curious about?
- What have you sometimes wondered about?
- What would you love to have this person tell you about?

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Give yourself permission to ask and give them permission to decline.

One thing that reins in our curiosity is that culturally we've been raised to think it's impolite to ask too many questions, especially questions we don't know whether people will want to answer. Perhaps you should err on the side of asking for a while and see what happens. It might just open up a whole new conversation that you would both love to have.

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## What new listening practices do I need to develop?

- Be interested in other people and other topics.
- Pay attention: don't be preoccupied with other concerns.
- Treat conversation and people as though they matter.
- Respect other people's speaking and their right to say it.
- Allow them time to complete their thinking and comments.
- No automatic reactions. Pause and respond in a way that works.
- Keep confidences.
- Listen for understanding. Respond or paraphrase when needed.
- Maintain appropriate eye contact when speaking or listening to someone.
- Place yourself in the other person's position; learn to understand their concern.
- Encourage others to give their views on subjects under discussion.
- Follow up with prompt, correct action on points agreed to.
- Have patience during conversations.
- Give appropriate nonverbal signals, such as nodding, facial expression, etc., indicating attention.
- Think about a subject or comment under discussion before responding.
- Listen with sincerity, not with a false, go-through-the motions attitude.
- Permit the speaker to continue without interruption.
- Ask relevant questions for clarification.
- Work to listen with an open mind; suspend judgment.
- Permit a topic to have proper closure or agreement before moving on.
- Maintain a proper balance in a conversation between talking and listening.
- Respond in an unemotional manner; avoid emotionpacked (trigger) words, phrases, or cliches that cause people to "tune-out" or "turn-off" or get "hooked."
- Avoid resisting what people say.
- Don't get "hooked" by what people say and then react.

*Nothing hurts more than the sense that people close to us aren't really listening to what we have to say. We never outgrow the need to communicate what it feels like to live in our separate, private worlds of experience. An attentive ear is such a powerful force in human relationships. That's... why the failure to be heard and understood is so painful.*

—Michael Nichols, *The Lost Art of Listening*

